

## KEY QUESTIONS

### the big six

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## What are important milestones in the Netherland's annual budget process?

### Ministerial budget ceilings are set in April/May; allocation decisions are made between May and July

- Ministries develop initial budget proposal:** From February to March, the ministries, including the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, develop their initial budget proposals for the coming year and decide on spending increases or decreases for the main policy areas. The Minister for Foreign Trade and Development Cooperation and the Minister of Foreign Affairs are the main decision-makers during this process. The thematic departments of the Directorate-General for International Cooperation (DGIS) are also important stakeholders, as they are responsible for designing and coordinating the implementation of Dutch development policy.
- Ministries update their current budgets:** Between March and May, ministers update the budgets of the current year to reflect any changes that have occurred since the draft budget was presented in previous autumn. This is known as the 'spring budget'. While the Parliament has the right to amend the budget, changes are rarely made. The 'spring budget' is published on June 1 at the latest every year.
- Cabinet decides on ministerial budgets:** In August, the cabinet decides on ministerial budgets for the following budget year. Important decision-makers are the Minister for Foreign Trade and Development Cooperation, the Minister of Foreign Affairs, and the Minister of Finance.
- Draft budget presented to Parliament:** On the third Tuesday of September (called "Prinsjes Dag"), the government presents its budget bill to the Parliament.
- Parliament debates and approves budget:** The ODA budget is debated and amended by the Committee on Foreign Trade and Development Cooperation of the House of Representatives at the end of November, and occasionally beginning of December. Parliamentary debates in November/December can lead to significant changes to the draft budget. In 2015, for example, Parliament amended the budget in order to increase the Dutch contribution to Gavi, the Vaccine Alliance, by €50 million (US\$56 million). The budget must be approved before the end of the year. More recently, in the 2018 budget negotiations, the Dutch Parliament approved an amendment to the 2018 budget for an increase of €10 million (US\$11 million) to be spent on family planning.

